

**CLAIMS:**

1. An electrochemical cell comprising a cathode, an anode and an electrolyte, wherein:  
the anode comprises titanium dioxide or a lithium titanate; and  
the electrolyte comprises an aqueous solution containing lithium and hydroxide ions.
2. A cell according to Claim 1, in which the titanium dioxide or lithium titanate is mesoporous.
3. A cell according to Claim 2, in which the mesoporous titanium dioxide or lithium titanate has a periodic arrangement of substantially uniformly sized pores of cross-section of the order of  $10^{-8}$  to  $10^{-9}$  m.
4. A cell according to any one of the preceding Claims, in which the positive electrode is formed of a mesoporous material.
5. A cell according to Claim 4, in which the mesoporous material is a metal, a metal oxide, a metal hydroxide, a metal oxy-hydroxide or a combination of any two or more of these.
6. A cell according to Claim 4 or Claim 5, in which the mesoporous material comprises a metal selected from: nickel; alloys of nickel, nickel/cobalt alloys and iron/nickel alloys.
7. A cell according to Claim 6, in which the metal is nickel.
8. A cell according to one of Claims 2 to 7, in which the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode has a pore diameter within the range from 1 to 10 nm, preferably from 2.0 to 8.0 nm.
9. A cell according to any one of Claims 2 to 8, in which the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode has a pore number density of from  $4 \times 10^{11}$  to  $3 \times 10^{13}$  pores per  $\text{cm}^2$ , preferably from  $1 \times 10^{12}$  to  $1 \times 10^{13}$  pores per  $\text{cm}^2$ .

10. A cell according to any one of Claims 2 to 9, in which at least 85 % of the pores in the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode have pore diameters to within 30 %, preferably within 10 %, more preferably within 5 %, of the average pore diameter.
11. A cell according to any one of Claims 2 to 10, in which the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode has a hexagonal arrangement of pores that are continuous through the thickness of the electrode.
12. A cell according to Claim 11, in which the hexagonal arrangement of pores has a pore periodicity of in the range from 5 to 9 nm.
13. A cell according to any preceding Claim, in which the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode is a film having a thickness in the range from 0.5 to 5 micrometers.
14. A cell according to any one of Claims 2 to 10, in which the mesoporous structure of the positive and/or negative electrode has a cubic arrangement of pores that are continuous through the thickness of the electrode.
15. A cell according to Claim 1, in which the titanium dioxide or lithium titanate is nanoparticulate
16. A cell according to any one of the preceding Claims, in which the anode comprises titanium dioxide.
17. A cell according to any one of the preceding Claims, in which the anode comprises a lithium titanate.
18. A cell according to Claim 17, in which the lithium titanate is  $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ .
19. A cell according to any one of the preceding Claims, in which the electrolyte comprises an aqueous solution of lithium hydroxide..
20. A cell according to any preceding Claim, which is a battery.
21. A cell according to any one of Claims 1 to 19, which is a supercapacitor.